Watola, G. 2011. The Discovery of New Zealand's Birds. (3rd Edition in prep.) Based on: Watola, G. 2009. The Discovery of New Zealand's Birds. (2nd Edition) Arun Books, Orewa, New Zealand.
Updated and amended text supplied by George Watola, October, 2011. Page numbers follow Watola, G. 2009 (2nd Edition)
Little tern: p 160.

Eastern Little Tern *Sternula albifrons sinensis* (Gmelin 1789), Migrant 19/3/1953 Miranda, South Auckland

Small terns were seen from 1949 onwards in the Firth of Thames by many observers (McKenzie & Sibson 1957). At first thought to be Fairy Terns, closer study indicated that they were Little Terns. The first sighting of suspected Little Terns was of two on 31/1/1949 at the Piako river-mouth, by Ross McKenzie. The first positive identification appears to be that by Ross McKenzie, who described one in full adult breeding plumage at Miranda on 19/3/53. Birds from both Japan and Australia occur in New Zealand. Dickinson (2003) includes the Australian subspecies *S.a. placens* with the Asian *S. a. sinensis*. The remnants of what was probably this species were found on Norfolk Island on 15/11/1975.

Little Tern *Sternula albifrons placens* (Gould 1837). An Australian bird (ringed as a chick at Lakes Entrance, Gippsland, Victoria) was recorded in the Manukau Harbour on 23/10/1999 by Tony Habraken (Minton & Riegen 1999).