Watola, G. 2011. The Discovery of New Zealand's Birds. (3rd Edition in prep.) Based on: Watola, G. 2009. The Discovery of New Zealand's Birds. (2nd Edition) Arun Books, Orewa, New Zealand.

Updated and amended text supplied by George Watola, October, 2011.

Page numbers follow Watola, G. 2009 (2nd Edition)

Mute swan: p 223.

Mute Swan *Cygnus olor* (Gmelin 1789) 1866 Christchurch, Canterbury

Six were introduced to Canterbury in 1866, nine to Otago in 1868-69, and fourteen to Auckland in 1869-71 (Long 1981). The Canterbury introduction was the most successful, with a breeding population of 100 birds becoming established on Lake Ellesmere. It was recorded in 62 squares (28%) (Robertson et al. 2007) with many records from Canterbury and Hawke's Bay.

